## PRATIK VAISHNAVI

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## **PROFESSIONAL SUMMARY**

8+ years of research experience in Machine Learning, Deep Learning, and Computer Vision, covering the following topics: adversarial robustness, anomaly detection, transfer learning, knowledge distillation, selfsupervised learning, biometrics, and video understanding; and the following models: classifiers, detectors, GANs, transformer-based models, and segmentation models.

## **EDUCATION**

PhD, Computer Science, Stony Brook University 08/2018 - 05/2024 (Expected) Thesis: Improving the Usability of Methods for Training and Evaluating Secure ML Models Topics: Adversarial Machine Learning, Knowledge Transfer, Vision Foundation Models, LLM Pre-training

MS, Computer Science, Stony Brook University 08/2016 - 05/2018 Thesis: Generating Temporal Action Proposals in Long Untrimmed Videos Topics: Video Understanding, Action Detection, Sequential Modelling (LSTMs, GRUs)

07/2012 - 05/2016 **BTech, Electronics, Sardar Vallabhbhai National Institute of Technology** Thesis: Developing Software for Drone-Based Precision Farming

## **EXPERIENCE**

## Sony AI, Security & Privacy Research Intern, Tokyo, Japan

Developed an efficient method to train secure object detectors (Faster-RCNN, YOLO, SSD) using dataset distillation. Reduced training time by 50% while preserving performance and robustness, in turn reducing monetary costs and environmental impact associated with GPU usage.

## Amazon, Applied Scientist Intern, Seattle, WA

Curated a camera obstruction dataset from scratch, containing over 3000 videos collected using 19 unique obstructions. Using this data, developed a video-based camera obstruction (anomaly) detector leveraging 3D-CNNs to improve the reliability of Amazon One devices in unrestricted deployment settings. Work was published at Amazon Machine Learning Conference and spawned a dedicated project for a new full-time employee.

## Amazon, Applied Scientist Intern, Remote

Developed a novel facial spoof image generation method using GANs, conditioned upon a spoof (anomaly) detector's output. Integrated this synthetic data into the training process of the detector, reducing ACER by 14% on average across 13 unseen spoof types. This was the first demonstration of the utility of synthetic data towards spoof detection for facial recognition systems and was published at Amazon Computer Vision Conference.

## SKILLS

- Coding: Python, Bash, HTML, CSS, JavaScript
- Python Libs: NumPy, Pandas, Scikit-learn, OpenCV, Jupyter, Matplotlib, XGBoost, Flask, Requests
- **Deep Learning Frameworks**: PyTorch, TensorFlow, Keras
- Cloud Platforms: AWS (EC2, S3, SageMaker), GCP, Azure
- Documentation: LaTeX, Markdown •
- Miscellaneous: Linux, MATLAB, Git, Docker, Slurm

## 05/2020 - 08/2020

05/2023 - 09/2023

# 06/2021 - 09/2021

## SELECTED PUBLICATIONS

- Accelerating Certified Robustness Training via Knowledge Transfer NeurIPS 2022 | <u>P. Vaishnavi</u>, K. Eykholt, and A. Rahmati
- On the Feasibility of Compressing Certifiably Robust Neural Networks
   TSRML Workshop @ NeurIPS 2022 | <u>P. Vaishnavi</u>, V. Krish, F. Ahmed, K. Eykholt, and A. Rahmati
- <u>Transferring Adversarial Robustness Through Robust Representation Matching</u>
   USENIX Security Symposium 2022 | <u>P. Vaishnavi</u>, K. Eykholt, and A. Rahmati
- <u>Ares: A System-Oriented Wargame Framework for Adversarial ML</u>
   **IEEE Security and Privacy Workshops 2022** | F. Ahmed, <u>P. Vaishnavi</u>, K. Eykholt, and A. Rahmati
- <u>Can Attention Masks Improve Adversarial Robustness?</u>
   EDSMLS Workshop @ AAAI 2020 | <u>P. Vaishnavi</u>, T. Cong, K. Eykholt, A. Prakash, and A. Rahmati
- Complete List on Google Scholar

# **OTHER PROJECTS**

- Leveraging Vision Foundation Models for Secure ML (Fall 2023 and Spring 2024) Currently Under Review. Investigated the potential of vision foundation models and transfer learning to alleviate the high sample complexity of robust learning. Utilized a variety of pre-trained models (supervised, simCLR, BYOL, CLIP, etc.) and 12 downstream tasks to highlight the conditions under which transfer learning from foundation models enhances adversarial robustness.
- Accelerating LLM Pre-training Using Knowledge Transfer (Spring 2023 and Fall 2023) Developed a method to accelerate pre-training of LLMs (T5, BERT, GPT-3) by reusing weights from smaller-sized pre-trained models belonging to the same LLM family. Our knowledge transfer based pretraining can be performed 2 times faster than traditional pre-training, and the resultant models achieve comparable performance on the GLUE evaluation benchmark.
- **Multi-layer Neural Composer for Personalized Product Descriptions** (*Fall 2017 and Spring 2018*) Investigated attention-based sequence-to-sequence language generation methods as a scalable approach for delivering personalized e-commerce product descriptions. Specifically, developed a multimodal learning method to refine product embeddings by collectively using image and text data.
- Large-scale Video Understanding Using Deep Ensemble Networks (Spring 2017)
   Developed a classifier to assign video content labels for the YouTube-8M dataset containing 8 million videos (multi-label classification). Used a combination of pre-trained feature encoders and a Mixture of Experts classifier to improve the Average Precision@k by 7% over the available baseline.

## **REVIEWER DUTIES**

- Conferences: CVPR, ICCV, ECCV, ACCV, NeurIPS, ICLR, ICML, USENIX Security, IEEE S&P
- Journals: IEEE Transactions on Image Proc., IEEE Transactions on Info. Forensics & Security
- Workshops: TSRML @ NeurIPS 2022, EDSMLS @ AAAI 2020

# TEACHING ASSISTANTSHIPS (STONY BROOK UNIVERSITY)

- CSE 508: Network Security (Fall 2019 & Spring 2021)
- CSE 527: Introduction to Computer Vision (Spring 2019)
- CSE 512: Machine Learning (Fall 2018)

# RELEVANT COURSEWORK (STONY BROOK UNIVERSITY)

- CSE 512: Machine Learning
- CSE 519: Data Science Fundamentals
- CSE 527: Introduction to Computer Vision
- CSE 544: Probability and Statistics
- CSE 628: Natural Language Processing

## AWARDS AND EXTRACURICULARS

- Best Poster Award Recipient, Graduate Research Day, 2023
- Organizer, Adversarial Machine Learning Reading Group, 2022
- Invited Speaker, IBM Security Group Seminar, 2021
- Mentor, Women in Science and Engineering Lab Rotations, 2021
- Organizing Committee, Graduate Research Day, 2021
- Vice President, Computer Science Graduate Student Organization, 2020-2021
- Editor, College Newsletter, 2015
- Winner, National Competition on License Plate Recognition organized by Wipro Inc., 2015
- Executive Board Member, Literary Affairs Committee, 2013-2015